## Example Primary School

Student Name: Example Student
Student ID: 10087
Date of Birth: 07/12/2002



Please see the reverse side for a guide to interpreting your results.

## A Guide to Your Report

Scale Score
patc Scale Using the patc scale, results from the different PAT-R Comprehension tests can be directly compared to each other. It provides a consistent scale for objectively measuring student achievement over time. A change in one scale score point represents the same amount of change in ability at all locations on the scale.

95\% Confidence Interval

A patc Scale Score is an estimate of a student's ability in reading comprehension, based on their performance on a PAT-R Comprehension test. A scale score is a transformation of the student's raw test score. The advantages of reporting a scale score rather than the raw test score include being able to make meaningful comparisons over time and over different tests, and having an estimate of student reading comprehension ability that is independent of a single test.

The Scale Score achieved by a student is subject to a certain amount of error, that is, a student's Scale Score may not match their true level of ability. A Confidence Interval represents the range of scores that will contain a student's true level of ability to a specified level of certainty. In this report, the student's true level of ability is $95 \%$ likely to lie within the range of scores covered by the confidence interval.

Stanines are based on the percentiles established by the norming group. Each stanine score corresponds to a range of percentiles, with a Stanine of 9 indicating high performance relative to the norming group, and a Stanine of 1 indicating low performance relative to the norming group. Stanines are related to percentiles as follows:

| Stanine | Corresponding <br> Percentile Rank | Percentage of <br> cases | Description of <br> Performance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 9 | 96 and above | 4 | Very High |
| 8 | $89-96$ | 7 | High |
| 7 | $77-89$ | 12 | Above Average |
| 6 | $60-77$ | 17 | Average |
| 5 | $40-60$ | 20 | Average |
| 4 | $23-40$ | 17 | Average |
| 3 | $11-23$ | 12 | Below Average |
| 2 | $4-11$ | 7 | Low |
| 1 | $0-4$ | 4 | Very Low |

